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- (72) JOMAA, HASSAN, DE
- (71) JOMAA, HASSAN, DE
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- (54) VOIE DE SYNTHESE BIOLOGIQUE DES GENES DES 1-DESOXY-D-XYLULOSE
- (54) GENES OF THE 1-DESOXY-D-XYLULOSE BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAY

(57) The invention relates to the 1-desoxy-D-xylulose-5-phosphate reductoisomerase gene, the 1-desoxy-D-xylulose-5-phosphate-synthase gene and the gcpE gene of the 1-desoxy-D-xylulose biosynthetic pathway and to their use for transforming vectors, host organisms and plants and for determining substances that inhibit this biosynthetic pathway.

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(71)(72) Anmelder und Erfinder: JOMAA, Hassan [DE/DE]; Breslauer Strasse 24, D-35398 Gießen (DE).

(74) Anwälte: PANTEN, Kirsten usw.; Reichel und Reichel, Parkstrasse 13, D-60322 Frankfurt am Main (DE).

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(54) Title: GENES OF THE 1-DESOXY-D-XYLULOSE BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAY

(54) Bezeichnung: GENE DES 1-DESOXY-D-XYLULOSE-BIOSYNTHESEWEGS

(57) Abstract

The invention relates to the 1-desoxy- D-xylulose- 5-phosphate reductoisomerase gene, the 1-desoxy- D-xylulose- 5-phosphatesynthase gene and the gcpE gene of the 1-desoxy- D-xylulose biosynthetic pathway and to their use for transforming vectors, host organisms and plants and for determining substances that inhibit this biosynthetic pathway.

(57) Zusammenfassung

Die vorliegende Erfindung betrifft das 1-Desoxy- D-xylulose- 5-phosphatreduktoisomerase -Gen, das 1-Desoxy- D-xylulose-5-phosphat- Synthase- Gen und das gcpE-Gen des 1-Desoxy- D-xylulose- Biosynthesewegs und ihre Verwendung zur Transformation von Vektoren, Wirtsorganismen und Pflanzen und zur Bestimmung von Stoffen, die diesen Biosyntheseweg inhibieren.

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Claims

- 1. DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 2 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 2, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids, wherein the enzymatic action of the polypeptide is retained, and which sequences originate from parasites, wherein sequence variations occurring within the framework of natural strain variability are included.
- 2. DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 4 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 4, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids, wherein the enzymatic action of the polypeptide is retained, and which sequences originate from parasites, wherein sequence variations occurring within the framework of natural strain variability are included.
- 25 3. DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 6 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 6, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids wherein the catalytic function of the polypeptide is retained.

cells,

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- 4. DNA sequence according to one of claims 1 to 3, characterised in that it also comprises functional regulation signals, in particular promoters, operators, enhancers, ribosomal binding sites.
- DNA sequence with the following sub-sequences
 promoter which is active in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes and ensures the formation of an RNA in the intended target tissue or target
 - ii) DNA sequences according to one of claims 1 to 3,
 - iii) 3' untranslated sequence which, in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes, results in the addition of poly(A) residues onto the 3' end of the RNA.
- 6. Process for the production of transgenic viruses,
 eukaryotes and prokaryotes for modifying the
 isoprenoid content, characterised in that a DNA
 sequence according to claim 4 or 5 is transferred
 and incorporated into the genome of viruses,
 eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells with or without use
 of a vector.
- 7. Transgenic systems, in particular plants and plant cells which contain one or more DNA sequences according to claims 1 to 5 as "foreign" or "additional" DNA, which sequences are expressed.
 - Expression vector containing one or more DNA sequences according to claims 1 to 5.

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- 9. Protein which is involved in the 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate metabolic pathway and a) is coded by DNA sequences SEQ ID no. 1, 3 or 5 or b) is coded by DNA sequences which hybridise with DNA sequences SEQ ID no. 1, 3, 5 or fragments of these DNA sequences in the DNA region which codes for the mature protein.
- 10. Protein according to claim 9, obtainable from the culture supernatants of parasites or from the disrupted parasites and purification by chromatographic and electrophoretic methods.
- 11. Protein according to one of claims 9 and 10, characterised in that it a) is the product of viral, prokaryotic or eukaryotic expression of exogenous DNA, b) is coded by sequences SEQ ID no. 1, 3 or 5 or is coded by DNA sequences which hybridise with DNA sequences SEQ ID no. 1, 3, 5 or fragments of these DNA sequences in the DNA region which codes for the mature protein, or c) is coded by DNA sequences which would hybridise without degeneration of the genetic code with the sequences defined in b) and which code for a polypeptide with a corresponding amino acid sequence.
 - 12. Protein according to one of the preceding claims, characterised in that it comprises the amino acid sequences SEQ ID no. 2, 4 or 6.
- 13. Process for determining the enzymatic activity of the gcpE protein, characterised in that phosphorylation of a sugar or of a phosphorus sugar or of a precursor of isoprenoid biosynthesis, in

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particular the phosphorylation of 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol, 2-C-methyl-D-erytritol phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate, 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose, 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose 4-phosphate, and of phosphate and alcohol precursors, is detected.

Process according to claim 13, characterised in that 14. phosphorylation of the following phosphates or 10 alcohols is detected: $CH_2(OH) - C(CH_3) = C(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$ $CH_2(OH) - C(CH_3) = C(OH) - CH_2 - OH$, $CH_{2}(OH) - CH(CH_{3}) - CO - CH_{2} - O - PO(OH)_{2}$ CH2 (OH) -CH (CH3) -CO-CH2OH 15 $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CO-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$, $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CO-CH_2-OH$, $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$, $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CH(OH)-CH_2-OH$, $CH_2(OH) - C(=CH_2) - C(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$, 20 CH_2 (OH) -C (= CH_2) -C (OH) $-CH_2$ -OH CHO-CH (CH₃) -CH (OH) -CH₂-O-PO-(OH) $_{2}$, CHO-CH (CH₃) -CH (OH) -CH₂-OH, $CH_{2}(OH) - C(OH)(CH_{3}) - CH = CH - O - PO(OH)_{2}$ CH_2 (OH) -C (OH) (CH_3) -CH=CH-OH25 $CH(OH) = C(CH_3) - CH(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$, $CH(OH) = C(CH_3) - CH(OH) - CH_2 - OH,$ $(CH_3)_2HC-CO-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$, $(CH_3)_2HC-CO-CH_2-O-H_1$ $(CH_3)_2HC-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$, 30

 $(CH_3)_2HC-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-H$.

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- 15. Process for the combined determination of the enzymatic activity of DOXP synthase and of DOXP reductase, characterised in that the conversion of glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate into 2-C-methylerythritol 4-phosphate is detected.
- 16. Process for screening a compound for the treatment of infectious processes in humans and animals, wherein the process comprises:
- 10 a) provision of a host cell which contains a recombinant expression vector, wherein the vector comprises at least a portion of the oligonucleotide sequence according to SEQ ID no. 1, SEQ ID no. 3 or SEQ ID no. 5 or variants or analogues thereof, and moreover of a compound suspected to have antimycotic, antibiotic, antiparasitic or antiviral action in humans and animals,
 - b) bringing the host cell into contact with the compound and
 - c) determining the antimicrobial, antimycotic, antibiotic, antiparasitic or antiviral action of the compound.
 - 25 17. Process for screening for compounds for treating plants, wherein the process comprises:
 - a) provision of a host cell which contains a recombinant expression vector, wherein the vector comprises at least a portion of the oligonucleotide sequence according to SEQ ID no. 1, SEQ ID no. 3 or SEQ ID no. 5 or variants or analogues thereof, and moreover of a compound suspected to have antimicrobial,

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- antiviral, antiparasitic, bactericidal, fungicidal or herbicidal action in plants,
- b) bringing the host cell into contact with the compound and
- c) determining the antimicrobial, antiviral, antiparasitic, bactericidal, fungicidal or herbicidal action of the compound.
- 18. Use of DNA according to one of claims 1 to 5 or of proteins according to one of claims 9 to 12 or of transgenic systems according to claim 7 for the prevention or treatment of diseases in humans and animals.

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Genes of the 1-deoxy-D-xylulose biosynthesis pathway

The present invention relates to DNA sequences which, when incorporated into the genome of viruses, eukaryotes

and prokaryotes, modify isoprenoid biosynthesis and to a genetic engineering process for the production of these transgenic viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes. The invention also relates to a process for the identification of substances having herbicidal,

antimicrobial, antiparasitic, antiviral, fungicidal, bactericidal action in plants and antimicrobial, antiparasitic, antimycotic, antibacterial and antiviral action in humans and animals.

The biosynthesis pathway for the formation of isoprenoids via the classical acetate/mevalonate pathway and an alternative mevalonate-independent biosynthesis pathway, the deoxy-D-xylulose phosphate pathway is already known (Rohmer, M., Knani, M., Simonin, P., Sutter, B. and Sahm, H. (1993): Biochem. J. 295: 517-524).

It is, however, not known how and by which pathways it is possible to bring about a change in the isoprenoid concentration in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes by means of the deoxy-D-xylulose phosphate pathway. Figure 1 shows this biosynthesis pathway.

DNA sequences are consequently provided which code for 1-deoxy-D-xylulase 5-phosphate synthase (DOXP synthase), 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate reductoisomerase (DOXP reductoisomerase) or the gcpE protein. All three genes and enzymes are involved in isoprenoid biosynthesis.

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(Translator's comment: The portion at the beginning of the next paragraph enclosed in square brackets corresponds to the beginning of the sentence which finishes on page 2, line 1 of the original).

[The gcpE protein has a kinase function and catalyses the phosphorylation of a sugar or a phosphorus sugar or a precursor of isoprenoid biosynthesis, in particular the phosphorylation of 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol, 2-C-methyl-D-erytritol phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate, 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose, 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose) phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose 4-phosphate. In the precursor of isoprenoid synthesis, the gcpE protein in particular catalyses the phosphorylation of the following substances:

 $CH_2(OH) - C(CH_3) = C(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$,

15 $CH_2(OH) - C(CH_3) = C(OH) - CH_2 - OH$,

 $CH_2(OH) - CH(CH_3) - CO - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$,

 CH_2 (OH) -CH (CH_3) $-CO-CH_2OH$

 $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CO-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$,

 $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CO-CH_2-OH$,

20 $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$,

 $CH_2=C(CH_3)-CH(OH)-CH_2-OH$,

 $CH_2(OH) - C(=CH_2) - C(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$,

 $CH_2 (OH) - C (=CH_2) - C (OH) - CH_2 - OH$

CHO-CH (CH₃) -CH (OH) -CH₂-O-PO- (OH) 2,

25 CHO-CH (CH₃) -CH (OH) -CH₂-OH,

 $CH_{2}(OH) - C(OH)(CH_{3}) - CH = CH - O - PO(OH)_{2}$

 $CH_2(OH) - C(OH)(CH_3) - CH = CH - OH$

 $CH(OH) = C(CH_3) - CH(OH) - CH_2 - O - PO(OH)_2$

 $CH(OH) = C(CH_3) - CH(OH) - CH_2 - OH$,

30 $(CH_3)_2HC-CO-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$,

(CH₃)₂HC-CO-CH₂-O-H,

 $(CH_3)_2HC-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-PO(OH)_2$,

 $(CH_3)_2HC-CH(OH)-CH_2-O-H.$

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DOXP synthase catalyses the condensation of pyruvate and glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate to yield 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate and DOXP reductoisomerase catalyses the conversion of 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate into 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate (c.f. Fig. 1).

The invention relates to the following DNA sequences:

DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 2 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 2, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids, wherein the enzymatic action of the polypeptide is retained, and which sequences originate from parasites, wherein sequence variations occurring within the framework of natural strain variability are included,

DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 4 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 4, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids, wherein the enzymatic action of the polypeptide is retained, and which sequences originate from parasites, wherein sequence variations occurring within the framework of natural strain variability are included,

and DNA sequences which code for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 6 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 6, in which one or more amino acids have been

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Amendments

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deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids, wherein the catalytic function of the polypeptide is retained.

The genes and the gene products thereof (polypeptides)

are shown with their primary structure and are assigned as follows:

SEQ ID no. 1: 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate reductoisomerase gene

SEQ ID no. 2: 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate reducto-isomerase

SEQ ID no. 3: 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate synthase gene

SEQ ID no. 4: 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate synthase

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SEQ ID no. 5: gcpE gene

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SEQ ID no. 6: gcpE proteins.

The DNA sequences all originate from Plasmodium falciparum.

Apart from the DNA sequences stated in the sequence listing, suitable sequences are also those which, as a result of the degeneration of the genetic code, have another DNA sequence, but code for the same peptide or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide, in which one or more amino acids have been deleted, added or replaced by other amino acids.

- The sequences according to the invention are suitable for the expression of genes in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes which are responsible for isoprenoid biosynthesis in the 1-deoxy-D-xylulose pathway.
- According to the invention, eukaryotes or eukaryotic cells include animal cells, plant cells, algae, yeasts, fungi, while prokaryotes or prokaryotic cells include bacteria, archaebacteria and eubacteria.
- When a DNA sequence is incorporated into a genome on which the above-stated DNA sequence is located, expression of the above-described genes in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes is enabled. The viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes transformed according to the invention are cultivated in a manner known per se and the isoprenoid formed during such cultivation is isolated and optionally purified. Not all isoprenoids need to be

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isolated as in some case the isoprenoids are released directly into the ambient air.

The invention furthermore relates to a process for the production of transgenic viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes in order to modify the isoprenoid content, which process comprises the following steps.

- a) Production of a DNA sequence with the following subsequences
 - i) promoter which is active in viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes and ensures the formation of an RNA in the intended target tissue or target cells,
 - ii) DNA sequence which codes for a polypeptide with the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID no. 2, 4 or 6 or for an analogue or derivative of the polypeptide according to SEQ ID no. 2, 4 or 6,
 - iii) 5' and 3' untranslated sequence which enables
 or enhances expression of the stated genes in
 viruses, eukaryotes and prokaryotes,
 - transfer and incorporation of the DNA sequence into the genome of viruses, prokaryotic or eukaryotic cells with or without the use of a vector (for example plasmid, viral DNA).

The intact, whole plants may be regenerated from plant cells transformed in this manner.

30 The protein-coding sequences with the nucleotide sequences SEQ ID no. 1, SEQ ID no. 3 and SEQ ID no. 5 may be provided with a promoter which ensures transcription in certain organs or cells, which promoter is coupled in

sense orientation (3' end of the promoter to the 5' end of the coding sequence) to the sequence which codes the protein to be formed. A termination signal which determines termination of mRNA synthesis is attached to the 3' end of the coding sequence. In order to direct the 5 protein which is to be expressed to certain subcellular compartments, such as chloroplasts, amyloplasts, mitochondria, vacuoles, cytosol or intercellular spaces, a further sequence which codes for a so-called signal sequence or a transit peptide may be inserted between the 10 promoter and the coding sequence. In some cases, it is necessary to insert sequences which code for a signal at the COOH terminus of the protein. The sequence must be in the same reading frame as the coding sequence of the protein. A large number of cloning vectors is available 15 in order to prepare for the introduction of the DNA sequences according to the invention into higher plants, which vectors contain a replication signal for E. coli and a marker which permits selection of the transformed cells. Depending upon the method by which desired genes 20 are introduced into the plant, further DNA sequences may be required. If, for example, the Ti or Ri plasmid is used to transform the plant cells, at least one right border, but frequently the right border and left border of the Ti and Ri plasmid T-DNA must be inserted as a 25 flanking region into the genes to be introduced. The use of T-DNA for transforming plant cells has been intensively investigated and comprehensively described in EP 120516; Hoekama in "The Binary Plant Vector System", Offset-drukkerij Kanters B.V. Alblasserdam (1985), 30 chapter V; Fraley et al., Crit.Rev.Plant Sci. 4, 1-46 and An et al. (1985) EMBO J. 4, 277-287. Once the introduced DNA has been incorporated into the genome, it is

generally stable and is also retained in the descendants of the originally transformed cells. It normally contains a selection marker, which imparts to the transformed plant cells resistance to a biocide or an antibiotic, such as kanamycin, G 418, bleomycin, hygromycin or phosphinotricin and others. The particular marker used is thus intended to allow selection of transformed cells from cells lacking the inserted DNA.

Many techniques are available for introducing DNA into a 10 plant. These techniques include transformation with the assistance of agrobacteria, for example Agrobacterium tumefaciens, protoplast fusion, microinjection of DNA, electroporation, as well as ballistic methods and virus infection. Whole plants may then be regenerated from the 15 transformed plant material in a suitable medium which may contain antibiotics or biocides for selection purposes. No particular requirements are placed upon the plasmids for injection and electroporation. However, if whole plants are to be regenerated from such transformed cells, 20 a selectable marker gene must be present. The transformed cells grow in the plants in the conventional manner (McCormick et al. (1986), Plant Cell Reports 5, 81-84). The plants may be cultivated normally and be crossed with plants which have the same transformed genome or other 25 genomes. The resultant individuals have the corresponding phenotypic properties.

The present invention also provides expression vectors
which contain one or more of the DNA sequences according
to the invention. Such expression vectors are obtained by
providing the DNA sequences according to the invention
with suitable functional regulation signals. Such

regulation signals are DNA sequences which are responsible for expression, for example promoters, operators, enhancers, ribosomal binding sites, and are recognised by the host organism.

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Further regulation signals, which for example control replication or recombination of the recombinant DNA in the host organism, may optionally also be a constituent part of the expression vector.

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The host organisms transformed with the DNA sequences or expression vectors according to the invention are also provided by the present invention.

Suitable host cells and organisms for expressing the 15 enzymes according to the invention are those which comprise no intrinsic enzymes with the function of DOXP synthase, DOXP reductoisomerase or the gcpE protein. This is the case for archaebacteria, animals, fungi, slime moulds and some eubacteria. The absence of such intrinsic 20 enzyme activity substantially facilitates detection and purification of the recombinant enzymes. As a consequence, it is also for the first time possible straightforwardly to measure, in crude extracts from the host cells, the activity and in particular the inhibition 25 of the activity of the recombinant enzymes according to the invention by various chemicals and pharmaceuticals.

The enzymes according to the invention are advantageously
then expressed in eukaryotic cells if post-translational
modification and native folding of the polypeptide chain
is to be achieved. Moreover, depending upon the
expression system, it is ensured when expressing genomic

DNA sequences that introns are eliminated by splicing the DNA and the enzymes are produced in the polypeptide sequences characteristic to the parasites. Using recombinant DNA techniques, sequences coding for introns may be eliminated from or inserted for experimental purposes into the DNA sequences to be expressed.

The protein may be isolated from the host cell or the culture supernatant of the host cell using methods known to the person skilled in the art. *In vitro* reactivation of the enzymes may also be required.

In order to facilitate purification, the enzymes according to the invention or sub-sequences of the enzymes may be expressed as fusion proteins with various peptide chains. Oligo-histidine sequences and sequences derived from glutathione S-transferase, thioredoxin or calmodulin-binding peptides are particularly suitable for this purpose.

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The enzymes according to the invention or sub-sequences of the enzymes may furthermore be expressed as fusion proteins with such peptide chains known to the person skilled in the art that the recombinant enzymes are transported into the extracellular medium or into certain compartments of the host cells. Both purification and investigation of the biological activity of the enzymes may consequently be facilitated.

When expressing the enzymes according to the invention, it may prove convenient to modify individual codons.

Purposeful replacement of bases in the coding region may here also be advisable if the codons used in the

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parasites differ from the codon use in the heterologous expression system, in order to ensure optimal synthesis of the protein.

The enzymes according to the invention may furthermore be obtained under standardised conditions by in vitro translation by methods known to the person skilled in the art. Systems suitable for this purpose are rabbit reticulocyte and wheat germ extracts and bacterial lysates. In vitro transcribed mRNA may also be translated into Xenopus oocytes.

Oligo- and polypeptides, the sequences of which are derived from the peptide sequence of the enzymes according to the invention, may be obtained by chemical synthesis. Given appropriate selection of the sequences, such peptides have properties which are characteristic of the enzymes according to the invention. Such peptides may be produced in large quantities and are particularly suitable for investigating the kinetics of enzyme activity, regulation of enzyme activity, the three-dimensional structure of the enzymes, inhibition of enzyme activity by various chemicals and pharmaceuticals and the binding geometry and binding affinity of various ligands.

DNA with the nucleotides from sequences SEQ ID no. 1, 3 and 5 are preferably used for the recombinant production of the enzymes according to the invention.

The invention accordingly moreover relates to a process for screening for compounds which inhibit the deoxy-D-xylulose phosphate metabolic pathway. According to this

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process, a host organism, which contains a recombinant expression vector, wherein the vector comprises at least a portion of the oligonucleotide sequence according to SEQ ID no. 1, SEQ ID no. 3 or SEQ ID no. 5 or variants or homologues thereof, is provided, as is a compound which is suspected to have antimicrobial, antiparasitic, antibacterial, antiviral and antimycotic action in humans and animals or an antimicrobial, antiviral, bactericidal, herbicidal or fungicidal activity in plants. The host organism is then brought into contact with the compound and the activity of the compound determined.

The present invention also provides methods for determining the enzymatic activity of the gcpE protein. Said activity may be determined using known methods. 15 Determination is performed by detecting the phosphorylation of a sugar or of a phosphorus sugar or of a precursor of isoprenoid biosynthesis, in particular the phosphorylation of 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol, 2-C-methyl-Derytritol phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-D-20 erythritol 4-phosphate, 2-C-methyl-D-erythrose, 2-Cmethyl-D-erythrose phosphate, in particular 2-C-methyl-Derythrose 4-phosphate. The present invention also provides the use of this measurement method for identifying substances which inhibit the activity of the 25 particular enzymes.

The enzymatic activity of DOXP synthase and DOXP reductoisomerase may be detected in a single step by determining the conversion of glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate into 2-C-methylerythritol 4-phosphate.

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Determination of the activities of DOXP synthase and DOXP reductoisomerase proceeds analogously. Fluorimetric methods described by Querol et al. are also suitable for determining DOXP synthase activity (Querol et al., abstracts, 4th European Symposium on Plant Isoprenoids, Barcelona, 21-23 April 1999).

-1-

SEQUENCE LISTING

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ata Ile	agg Arg	gag Glu	tgt Cys 100	aat Asn	aaa Lys	att Ile	gaa Glu	aat Asn 105	gtt Val	ttt Phe	aat Asn	gtt Val	aaa Lys 110	gca Ala	ttg Leu	336
tat Tyr	gtg Val	aat Asn 115	aag Lys	agt Ser	gtg Val	aat Asn	gaa Glu 120	tta Leu	tat Tyr	gaa Glu	caa Gln	gct Ala 125	aga Arg	gaa Glu	ttt Phe	384
tta Leu	cca Pro 130	gaa Glu	tat Tyr	ttg Leu	tgt Cys	ata Ile 135	cat His	gat Asp	aaa Lys	agt Ser	gta Val 140	tat Tyr	gaa Glu	gaa Glu	tta Leu	432
Lys 145		Leu	Val	Lys	Asn 150	Ile	Lys	Asp	Tyr	Lys 155	Pṛo	Ile	Ile	Leu	160	480
Ğİy	gat Asp	Glu	Gly	Met 165	Lys	Glu	Ile	Cys	Ser 170	Ser	Asn	Ser	Ile	175	ГÀЗ	528
Ile	gtt Val	Ile	Gly 180	Ile	Asp	Ser	Phe	Gln 185	Gly	Leu	Tyr	Ser	Thr 190	Met	Tyr	576
Ala	att Ile	Met 195	Asn	Asn	Lys	Ile	Val 200	Ala	Leu	Ala	Asn	Lys 205	Glu	Ser	Ile	624
Va)	Ser 210	Ala	Gly	Phe	Phe	Leu 215	Lys	Lys	Lev	Leu	220	Ile	His	Lys	Asn	672
A1:		Ile	lle	Pro	Val 230	Asp	Ser	Glu	His	235	Ala	Ile	Phe	Gln	Cys 240	720
Le	a gat ı Asp) Aşr	Asn	Lys 245	Val	Leu	. Lys	Thr	250	Cys	s Lev	ı Gir	a Asp	255	Pne	768
Se	t aaa r Lys	: Ile	260	Asn)	ı Ile	: Asn	Lys	265	Phe	e Lev	ı Cys	s Ser	270	Gly	Gly	816
cc Pr	a ttt o Phe	Caa Glr . 275	n Asr	tta Lev	a act	ato Met	g gad : Asp 280	Gli	tta Lei	a aaa 1 Lys	a aat s Asi	gta Val 285	LThr	tca Ser	gaa Glu	864

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aat Asn	gct Ala 290	tta Leu	aag Lys	cat His	cct Pro	aaa Lys 295	tgg Trp	aaa Lys	atg Met	ggt Gly	aag Lys 300	aaa a Lys :	ata a Ile '	act Thr	ata Ile	912
Asp 305	Ser	Ala	Thr	··Met·	atg Met 310	ASN	ъуѕ	GIY	пец	315					320	960
ttt Phe	tta Leu	ttt Phe	gat Asp	gta Val 325	gat Asp	tat Tyr	aat Asn	gat Asp	ata Ile 330	gaa Glu	gtt Val	ata Ile	gta Val	cat His 335	aaa Lys	1008
gaa Glu	tgc Cys	att Ile	ata : 11e	His	tct Ser	tgt Cys	gtt Val	gaa Glu 345	ttt Phe	ata Ile	gac Asp	aaa Lys	tca Ser 350	gta Val	ata Ile	1056
agt Ser	caa	ate Met	Ty	t tat	cca Pro	gat Asp	atg Met 360	GIII	ata Ile	ccc Pro	ata Ile	tta Leu 365	tat Tyr	tct Ser	tta Leu	1104
aca Thr	tgg Trp	Pr	t ga o As	t aga p Ar	a ata g Ile	aaa Lys 375	Thi	aat Asn	tta Leu	aaa Lys	cct Pro 380	204	gat Asp	ttg Leu	gçt Ala	1152
caç Gl: 38!	va.	t tc 1 Se	a ac r Th	t ct r Le	t aca u Thi 390	e Phe	cat His	aaa Lys	cct Pro	tct Ser 395	Беч	gaa Glu	cat His	ttc Phe	Pro 400	1200
tg:	t at	t aa e Ly	a tt s Le	a gc u Al 40	a Ty	t car	a gca n Ala	a ggt a Gly	ata / Ile / 410	יעם	a gga s Gly	aac Asn	ttt Phe	tat Tyr 415	cca Pro	1248
ac Th	t gt r Va	a ct l Le	a aa au As 42	sn Al	g tc a Se	a aa r As	t ga n Gl	a ata u Ilo 42	S WI	t aad a Asi	c aad n Asi	c tta n Leu	ttt Phe 430		aat Asn	1296
aa As	t aa n Ly	s I	t aa le Ly 35	aa ta ys Ti	it tt /r Ph	t ga e As	t at p Il .44	e se	c tc r Se	t at r Il	a ata e Il	a tcg e Sei 445	. 0	gti Vai	t ctt l Leu	1344
ga G1	a to u Se	er P	tc a he A	at to sn So	ct ca er Gl	a aa n Ly 45	rs va	t tc 1 Se	g ga r Gl	a aa u As	t ag n Se 46		a gat u Ası	tt. Le	a atg u Met	1392
L	ng ca ys Gi	aa a ln I	tt c le L	ta c eu G	ln I	a ca Le Hi	it to	et tg er Tr	g gc	c aa a Ly 47	o no	t aa p Ly	a gci s Ala	t ac a Th	c gat r Asp 480	1440
a ^t	ta t le T	ac a yr A	ac a sn I	ys H	at aa is Aa 85	at to sn S	ct to er So	ca ta er	ıg							1467

<210> 2 <211> 488 <212> PRT <213> Plasmodium falciparum

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Phe Leu Phe Asp Val Asp Tyr Asn Asp Ile Glu Val Ile Val His Lys 330

Glu Cys Ile Ile His Ser Cys Val Glu Phe Ile Asp Lys Ser Val Ile 345

Ser Gln Met Tyr Tyr Pro Asp Met Gln Ile Pro Ile Leu Tyr Ser Leu 360

Thr Trp Pro Asp Arg Ile Lys Thr Asn Leu Lys Pro Leu Asp Leu Ala 375

Gln Val Ser Thr Leu Thr Phe His Lys Pro Ser Leu Glu His Phe Pro

Cys Ile Lys Leu Ala Tyr Gln Ala Gly Ile Lys Gly Asn Phe Tyr Pro

Thr Val Leu Asn Ala Ser Asn Glu Ile Ala Asn Asn Leu Phe Leu Asn 425

Asn Lys Ile Lys Tyr Phe Asp Ile Ser Ser Ile Ile Ser Gln Val Leu 440

Glu Ser Phe Asn Ser Gln Lys Val Ser Glu Asn Ser Glu Asp Leu Met 455

Lys Gln Ile Leu Gln Ile His Ser Trp Ala Lys Asp Lys Ala Thr Asp

Ile Tyr Asn Lys His Asn Ser Ser . . 485

<210> 3

<211> 3872

<212> DNA

<213> Plasmodium falciparum

<220>

<221> CDS

<222> (126)..(3740)

<220>

<221> gene

<222> (1)..(3870)

<220>

<221> mRNA

<222> (1)..(3870)

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tato	a at Me	g at t Il 1	t tt e Ph	t aat e Asi	t ta n Ty	t gt r Va 5	g tt 1 Ph	t tt e Ph	t aa e Ly	s As	c tt n Ph 0	t ġt e Va	a cc l Pr	a gt o Va	t gtt 1 Val 15	170
cta Leu	tac Tyr	att Ile	ctc Leu	ctt Leu 20	ata Ile	ata Ile	tat Tyr	att Ile	aac Asn 25	tta Leu	aat Asn	ggc Gly	atg Met	aat Asn 30	aat Asn	218
aaa Lys	aat Asn	caa Gln	ata Ile 35	aaa Lys	aca Thr	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	att Ile 40	tat Tyr	ata Ile	aag Lys	aaa Lys	ttg Leu 45	aat Asn	agg [·] Arg	266
ttg Leu	tca Ser	agg Arg 50	aaa Lys	aat Asn	tcg Ser	tta Leu	tgt Cys 55	agt Ser	tct Ser	aaa Lys	aat Asn	aaa Lys 60	ata Ile	gca Ala	tgc Cys	314
ttg Leu	ttc Phe 65	gat Asp	ata Ile	gga Gly	aat Asn	gat Asp 70	gat Asp	aat Asn	aga Arg	aat Asn	acg Thr 75	aca Thr	tat Tyr	ggc Gly	tat Tyr	362
aat Asn 80	Val	aat Asn	gtt Val	aaa Lys	aat Asn 85	gat Asp	gat Asp	att Ile	aat Asn	tcc Ser 90	tta Leu	cta Leu	aaa Lys	aat Asn	aat Asn 95	410
tat Tyr	agt Ser	aat Asn	aaa Lys	ttg Leu 100	tac Tyr	atg Met	gat Asp	aag Lys	agg Arg 105	aaa Lys	aat Asn	att Ile	aat Asn	aat Asn 110	gta Val	458
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aat Asn	caa Gln	aaa Lys 130	Glu	aat Asn	gaa Glu	caa Gln	aaa Lys 135	aga Arg	aat Asn	aaa Lys	caa Gln	aga Arg 140	tgt Cys	tta Leu	act Thr	554
Glr	tgt Cys 145	cac	act Thr	tat Tyr	aat Asn	atg Met 150	Ser	cat His	gaa Glu	cag Gln	gac Asp 155	Lys	cta Leu	gct Ala	aat Asn	-602
gat Asp 160	Asn	aat Asn	agg Arg	aat Asn	aat Asn 165	Lys	aag Lys	aat Asn	ttt Phe	aat Asn 170	Leu	tta Leu	ttt Phe	ata Ile	aat Asn 175	650
··· tai	ttt Phe	aat Asn	ttg Leu	aaa Lys 180	Arg	atg Met	aaa Lys	aat Asn	tct Ser 185	Leu	cta Leu	aat Asn	aaa Lys	gac Asp 190	Asn	698
tt: Ph	ttt Phe	tac Tyr	tgt Cys	Lys	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	aaa Lys	ttg Lev 200	Ser	ttt Phe	ctg Lev	cat His	aag Lys 205	Ala	tat Tyr	746
aa Ly	a aaa s Lys	a aaa S Lys 210	Asr	tgc Cys	act Thr	ttt Phe	caa Glr 215	Ası	tat Tyr	agt Ser	tta Lev	aaa Lys 220	Arg	aaa Lys	tct Ser	794

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Asn	Arg 225	Asp	Ser	His	Lys :	Leu 230	rne :	ser _.	GIÀ	GIU	235	gac Asp	op	-1-		842
Asn 240	Asn"	Asn	Ala '	Leu	Tyr 245	GIU.	ser	GIU	гуs	250	Giu	tac Tyr	110		255	890
aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn	aaa Lys 260	aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn	aaa Lys 265	aat Asn	aat Asn	gat Asp	aat Asn	aaa Lys 270	aat Asn	938
aat Asn	gat Asp	aat Asn	aat Asn 275	gat Asp	tat Tyr	aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn 280	aat Asn	agt Ser	tgt Cys	aat Asn	aat Asn 285	tta Leu	gga Gly	986
gag Glu	aga Arg	tcc Ser 290	aat Asn	cat His	tat Tyr	gat Asp	aat Asn 295	tat Tyr	gġt Gly	gga Gly	gat Asp	aat Asn 300	aat Asn	aat Asn	cca Pro	1034
tgt Cys	aat Asn 305	aat Asn	aat Asn	aat Asn	gac Asp	aaa Lys 310	tat Tyr	gat Asp	ata Ile	gga Gly	aaa Lys 315	tat Tyr	ttc .Phe	aaa Lys	cag Gln	1082
att Ile 320	Asn	acc Thr	ttt Phe	att Ile	aat Asn 325	Ile	gat Asp	gaa Glu	tat Tyr	aaa Lys 330	Thr	ata Ile	tat Tyr	ggt Gly	gat Asp 335	1130
gaa Glu	ata Ile	tat Tyr	aaa Lys	gaa Glu 340	Ile	tat Tyr	gaa Glu	cta Leu	tat Tyr 345	gta Val	gaa Glu	aga Arg	aat Asn	att Ile 350	cct Pro	1178
gaa Glu	tat Tyr	tat Tyr	gaa Glu 355	Arg	aaa Lys	tat	ttt Phe	tca Ser 360	GIU	gat Asp	att Ile	: aaa : Lys	aag Lys 365		gtc Val	1226
cta	ttt Phe	gat Asp 370	lle	gat Asp	: aaa o Lys	tat Tyr	aat Asn 375	Asp	gtc Val	gaa Glu	a ttt 1 Phe	gaa Glu 380	, phys	gct Ala	ata Ile	1274
aaa Lys	gaa s Glu 38!	ı Glı	a ttt u Phe	t ata	a aat e Asr	aat Asr 390) GTA	gtt Val	tat L Tyr	att	aat Asi 39!	n ASI	ata 110	a gat e Asp	aat Asn	1322
aca Th:	r Ty:	t tat	t aaa r Lys	a aaa s Lya	a gaa s Glv 40!	וAS נ	att n Ile	tta Lei	a ata u Ile	a ato e Met	с гу	a aaq s Lys	g ata	a tta e Lei	a cat u His 415	1370
ta Ty	t tt r Ph	c cc e Pr	a tt o Le	a tt u Le 42	u Ly:	a tta s Lei	a att u Ile	t aat	t aat n Asi 42:	n Pr	a tc o Se	a gat r Asj	t tt p Le	a aa u Ly 43	a aag s Lys O	1418
tt Le	a aa u Ly	a aa s Ly	a ca s Gl 43	n Ty	t tt: r Le	a cc u Pr	t tt: o Le	a tt u Le 44	u AI	a ca a Hi	t ga s Gl	a tt u Le	a aa u Ly 44	2 11	a ttt e Phe	1466

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tta Leu	Phe	Phe 450	Il	e V	al I	Asn	IIe	455	GIY	L.	Lyi	113		460					1514
agc -Ser	tct Ser 465	tta Lev	ga G	aa lu I	ltt (le	caa Gln	tta Leu 470	tta Leu	tta Leu	tt Le	tg 1 eu 1	tat Tyr	att Ile 475	ttt "Phe	aat Asi	t c n·G	aa ln	cca Pro	1562
tat Tyr 480	gat Asp	aat Asr	gt Va	tt a	ata [le	tat Tyr 485	gat Asp	ata Ile	gga Gly	Ci H:	12.	caa Gln 490	gca Ala	tat Tyr	gt. Va	a c	at	aag Lys 495	1610
ata Ile	ttg Leu	acc Th:	c G	ly A	aga Arg 500	aaa Lys	cta Leu	tta Leu	ttt Phe	יו :	ta eu 05	tca Ser	tta Leu	aga Arg	aa As		aa .ys 510	aaa Lys	1658
ggt Gly	att	ag Se	r G	ga ly 15	ttc Phe	cta Leu	aat Asn	att Ile	ttt Phe 520	2 6	aa lu	agt Ser	att Ile	tat Tyr	ga As 52		aaa Lys	ttt Phe	1706
GJ y	gct	gg G1 53	ун	ac	agt Ser	tcc Ser	act Thr	t ca Ser 53!	Le	aa uS	igt Ser	gct Ala	ata Ile	Caa Glr 540		ga † Ly '	tat Tyr	tat Tyr	1754
gaa Glu	gco Ala 54!	a Gl	g t	gg Trp	caa Gln	gtg Val	aaç Lys 550	AS	t aa n Ly	a c	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	tat Tyr 555	· ~	aaa y As	at sn	gga Gly	gat Asp	1802
ata Ile 560	e Gl	a át u II	a a .e \$	agt Ser	gat Asp	aad Asr 56	AL	a aa a As	t gt n Va	.c ;	acg Thr	aat Asn 570	, AS	ga Gl	aa uA	gg rg	ata Ile	ttt Phe 575	1850
ca: Gl:	aaa n. Ly	a gg s G	ga Ly	ata Ile	cac His	Ası	ga n As	t aa o As	t aa n As	11	att Ile 585	YOI	aat n Asi	t aa n As	t a n I	tt le	aat Asn 590	aat Asn	1898
aa As	t aa n As	t t	yr	atc Ile 595	Ası	cc n Pr	t tc o Se	a ga r As	it gt sp Va -60	3 T	gta Val	gga Gl	a ag y Ar	a ga g Gl		at Isn 505	acç Thr	aat Asr	1946
gt Va	a cc l Pr	o A	at sn 10	gta Val	cg: Ar	a aa g As	t ga n As	p As	ac ca sn H: 15	at is	aac Asr	gt Va	g ga 1 As	t aa p Ly 62		gta /al	His	att	1994
gc Al	a Il	tt a le I 25	ta le	gga Gly	a ga y As	t gg p Gl	t gg y Gl	у г	ta a eu T	ca hr	ggt Gl	t gg y Gl	a at y Me 63		ca t la 1	tta Leu	ga: Gl:	a gce	g 2042 a
Le	a aa eu Aa	at t sn 1	at 'yr	ati	t tc e Se	a tt r Ph 64	se re	ga eu A	at t sn S	ct	aaa Ly	a at s Il 65	.е в	aa eu I	tt i	att Ile	ta Ty	t aa r As 65	
g: A:	at a sp A	ac (gga Sly	ca Gl:	agt nVa	1 S	et t	ta c eu P	ca a	ca hr	aa As 66	11 W	cc g1 La Vi	ta a al S	gt er	ata Ile	tc Se 67	a gg r Gl 0	t 2138 y

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aat Asn	aga Arg	cct Pro	ata Ile 675	ggt Gly	tct Ser	ata Ile	tca Ser	gat Asp 680	cat His	tta Leu	cat His	tat Tyr	ttt Phe 685	gtt Val	tct Ser	2186
aat Asn	ata Ile	gaa Glu 690	gca Ala	aat Asn	gct Ala	ggt Gly	gat Asp 695	aat 'Asn'	aaa Lys	tta Leu	tcg Ser	aaa Lys 700	aat Asn	gca Ala	aaa Lys	2234
gag Glu	aat Asn 705	aac Asn	att Ile	ttt Phe	gaa Glu	aat Asn 710	ttg Leu	aat Asn	tat Tyr	gat Asp	tat Tyr 715	att Ile	ggt Gly	gtt Val	gtg Val	2282
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gaa Glu	aat Asn	aaa Lys	tta Leu	aaa Lys 740	aga Arg	gct Ala	act Thr	gtt Val	ctt Leu 745	cat His	gta ·Val	cgt Arg	aca Thr	aaa Lys 750	aaa Lys	2378
Ser	Asn	Asp	ttt Phe 755	Ile	Asn	Ser	Lys	Ser 760	Pro	Ile	Ser	Ile	165	His	Ser	2426
Ile	Lys	Lys 770	aat Asn	Glu	Ile	Phe	Pro 775	Phe	Asp	Thr	Thr	11e 780	Leu	Asn	GIÀ	2474
Asn	Ile 785	His	aag Lys	Glu	Asn	Lys 790	Ile	Glu	Glu	Glu	Lys 795	Asn	Val	Ser	Ser	2522
Ser 800	Thr	Lys	tat Tyr	Asp	Val 805	Asn	Asn	Lys	Asn	810	Lys	Asn	Asn	Asp	815	2570
Ser	Glu	Ile		Lys 820	Tyr	Glu	Asp	Met	Phe 825	Ser	Lys	Glu	Thr	830	Thr	2618
Asp	Ile	Tyr	Thr 835	Asn	Glu	Met	Leu	Lys 840	Tyr	Leu	Lys	Lys	845	Arg	aat Asn	2666
Ile	Ile	Phe 850	Leu	Ser	Pro	Ala	855	Leu	Gly	, Gly	, Ser	860	Leu)	Val	aaa Lys	2714
Ile	Ser 865	Glu	Arg	Tyr	Pro	870	Asn	. Val	Туг	: Asp	875	Gly	, Ile	: Ala	gaa Glu	2762
caa Gln 880	His	tct Ser	gta Val	act Thr	Phe 885	Ala	gca Ala	gct Ala	ato Met	9 gca 2 Ala 890	a Met	g aat : Asr	: aag 1 Lys	aaa Lys	tta Leu 895	2810

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aaa Lys	ata Ile	caa Gln	tta Leu	tgt Cys 900	ata Ile	tat Tyr	tcg Ser	acc Thr	ttt Phe 905	tta Leu	caa Gln	aga (Arg /	gca Ala	tat Tyr 910	gat Asp	2858
caa Gln	att Ile	ata Tle	cat Ris 915	gat Asp	ctt Leu	aat Asn	tta Leu	caa Gln 920	aat Asn	ata 11e	cct Pro	nen.	aag Trys 925	gtt Val	ata Tle	2906
att Ile	Gly	aga Arg 930	agt Ser	gga Gly	tta Leu	gta Val	gga Gly 935	gag Glu	gat Asp	€Jλ āāā	gca Ala	aca Thr 940	cat His	caa Gln	ggt Gly	2954
ata Ile	tat Tyr 945	gat Asp	tta Leu	tct Ser	tat Tyr	ctt Leu 950	ggg Gly	aca Thr	ctt Leu	aac Asn	aat Asn 955	gca ' Ala	tat Tyr	ata Ile	ata Ile	3002
tct Ser 960	cca Pro	agt Ser	aat Asn	caa Gln	gtt Val 965	gat Asp	ttg Leu	aaa Lys	aga Arg	gct Ala 970	ctt Leu	agg Arg	ttt Phe	gct Ala	tat Tyr 975	3050
tta Leu	gat Asp	aag Lys	gac Asp	cat His 980	Ser	gtg Val	tat Tyr	ata Ile	cgt Arg 985	ata	ccc Pro	aga Arg	atg Met	aac Asn 990	110	3098
tta Leu	agt Ser	gat Asp	aag Lys 995	Tyr	atg Met	aaa Lys	gga Gly	tat Tyr 1000	Leu	aac Asn	att Ile	UTO	atg Met 1005	Lyo	aat Asn	3146
gag Glu	agc Ser	aaa Lys 1010	s Asn	ato Ile	gat Asp	gta Val	aac Asr 1015	val	gat Asp	ata Ile	aac Asn	gat Asp 1020	TOP	gta Val	gat Asp	3194
aaa Lys	tat Tyi	: Se	t gaa r Glu	a gaa a Glu	a tat	t ato r Met 1030	Ası	gat Asp	gat Asp	aat Asr	ttt Phe 1035	: 116	aaa Lys	tcg Ser	ttt Phe	3242
att 110	e G1:	a aa y Ly	a tct s Sea	t aga r Arg	a at g Il 104	e Ile	t aaa e Lya	a atq s Mei	g gat : Asp	aat Asi 105	n Git	a aat a Asņ	: aat 1 Asi	i voi	t aca n Thr 1055	3290
aa¹ As:	t ga n Gl	a ca u Hi	t ta	t tc: r Se: 106	r Se	c ag r Ar	a gg g Gl	a ga y Ası	t act p Thi 106	r GT	g aca n Thi	a aaa r Lys	a aaa a Lya	a aa s Ly: 107	a aaa s Lys O	3338
gt Va	t tg 1 Cy	t at s Il	c tt e Ph 107	t aa e As	c at n Me	g gg	t ag y Se	t at r Me 108	f re	t tt u Ph	t aa e Asi	t gta n Vai	a at 1 Il 108	c no	t gct n Ala	3366
at Il	a aa e Ly	a ga 's Gl	lu Il	t ga e Gl	a aa u Ly	a ga ⁄s Gl	a ca u Gl 109	n Ty	t at r Il	t to e Se	a ca r Hi	t aad s Asi 110	n ry	t tc r Se	t ttt r Phe	3434
to S∈	a at er II 110	e V	tt ga al As	it at sp Me	g at	a tt le Ph 111	ie Le	a aa eu As	t co n Pr	t tt	a ga eu As 111	ъ гл	a aa s As	t at in Me	g ata et Ile	3482

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1120	at His	gta Val	ata (Ile)	Lys	caa a Gln <i>l</i> 125	aat a Asn :	aaa d Lys I	cat o	TD :	at t Tyr I 130	ta a Leu 1	itt a	ct thr	ıyı '	gaa Glu 135	3530
gat a Asp A	aat Asn	act Thr	Ile	ggt Gly 140	ggt (Gly (tt Phe	tct a Ser "	Thr "	at i His i 145	tc a	aat a Asn <i>1</i>	aat t Asn 7	ryr :	tta Leu 150	ata Ile	3578
gaa a Glu A	aat Asn	Asn	tat Tyr 155	att Ile	aca Thr	aaa Lys	His .	aac 1 Asn 1 160	tta ' Leu '	tat (Tyr '	gtt (Val)	115	aat Asn 165	116	tat Tyr	3626
tta t Leu s	Ser	aat Asn 170	gag Glu	cca Pro	att Ile	Glu	cat His 175	gca ' Ala :	tct Ser	ttt i Phe i	Lys	gat (Asp (180	caa Gln	caa Gln	gaa Glu	3674
gtc (Val)	gtc Val 185	aaa Lys	atg Met	gat Asp	Lys	tgt Cys 190	agt Ser	ctt Leu	gtc Val	Asn .	aga Arg 195	att Ile	aaa Lys	aat Asn	tat Tyr	3722
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	_	-		63	C1-	T	7	7	Tue	C1 n	7-0	Cue	Len	Thr	Gl n
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Tyr	Tyr		Arg				Ser 360							Val	Leu
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Ph∈	Pro	Let	1 Lev 420		Lev	Ile	e Asr	Asn 425		Ser	Asp	Leu	1 Lys 430	Lys	Leu

Lys Lys Gln Tyr Leu Pro Leu Leu Ala His Glu Leu Lys Ile Phe Leu 440 Phe Phe Ile Val Asn Ile Thr Gly Gly His Phe Ser Ser Val Leu Ser Ser Leu Glu Ile Gln Leu Leu Leu Tyr Ile Phe Asn Gln Pro Tyr 470 Asp Asn Val Ile Tyr Asp Ile Gly His Gln Ala Tyr Val His Lys Ile Leu Thr Gly Arg Lys Leu Leu Phe Leu Ser Leu Arg Asn Lys Lys Gly 505 Ile Ser Gly Phe Leu Asn Ile Phe Glu Ser Ile Tyr Asp Lys Phe Gly Ala Gly His Ser Ser Thr Ser Leu Ser Ala Ile Gln Gly Tyr Tyr Glu 535 Ala Glu Trp Gln Val Lys Asn Lys Glu Lys Tyr Gly Asn Gly Asp Ile Glu Ile Ser Asp Asn Ala Asn Val Thr Asn Asn Glu Arg Ile Phe Gln Lys Gly Ile His Asn Asp Asn Asn Ile Asn Asn Ile Asn Asn Asn Asn Tyr Ile Asn Pro Ser Asp Val Val Gly Arg Glu Asn Thr Asn Val 600 Pro Asn Val Arg Asn Asp Asn His Asn Val Asp Lys Val His Ile Ala 615 Ile Ile Gly Asp Gly Gly Leu Thr Gly Gly Met Ala Leu Glu Ala Leu 625 Asn Tyr Ile Ser Phe Leu Asn Ser Lys Ile Leu Ile Ile Tyr Asn Asp Asn Gly Gln Val Ser Leu Pro Thr Asn Ala Val Ser Ile Ser Gly Asn 665 Arg Pro Ile Gly Ser Ile Ser Asp His Leu His Tyr Phe Val Ser Asn Ile Glu Ala Asn Ala Gly Asp Asn Lys Leu Ser Lys Asn Ala Lys Glu Asn Asn Ile Phe Glu Asn Leu Asn Tyr Asp Tyr Ile Gly Val Val Asn

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730

735

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- His Ser Val Thr Phe Ala Ala Ala Met Ala Met Asn Lys Lys Leu Lys 885 890 895
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- Pro Ser Asn Gln Val Asp Leu Lys Arg Ala Leu Arg Phe Ala Tyr Leu 965 970 975
- Asp Lys Asp His Ser Val Tyr Ile Arg Ile Pro Arg Met Asn Ile Leu 980 985 990
- Ser Asp Lys Tyr Met Lys Gly Tyr Leu Asn Ile His Met Lys Asn Glu 995 1000 1005
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Cys Ile Phe Asn Met Gly Ser Met Leu Phe Asn Val Ile Asn Ala Ile

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His Val Ile Lys Gln Asn Lys His Gln Tyr Leu Ile Thr Tyr Glu Asp 1125 1130 1135

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Glu Phe Phe Leu Phe Leu Leu Asn Ile Lys Lys Asn Ser Gln Gln Lys 45	tct Ser	aat Asn	Val	aac Asn	ata Ile	ttt Phe	ttt Phe	Ala	gaa Glu	gca Ala	aag Lys	aaa Lys	Asn	gga Gly	aaa Lys	aag Lys	327
Lys Thr Tyr His Ile Thr Lys Arg Asn Thr Ile Asn Lys Ser Asp Phe 60 To To Tyr His Ile Thr Lys Arg Asn Thr Ile Asn Lys Ser Asp Phe 60 To	gaa Glu	Phe	ttt Phe	ctt Leu	ttt Phe	tta Leu	Leu	aat Asn	ata Ile	aaa Lys	aaa Lys	Asn	agc Ser	caa Gln	cag Gln	aaa Lys	375
Leu Tyr Ser Leu Leu Asn Glu Glu Gly Asn Ser Ser Lys Lys Glu Tyr 90 aaa aat tta aaa gat gaa gaa aaa tat aat a	Lys	act Thr	tat Tyr	cat His	att Ile	Thr	aaa Lys	agg Arg	aat Asn	acc Thr	Ile	aat Asn	aaa Lys	agt Ser	gat Asp	Phe	423
Lys Asn Leu Lys Asp Glu Glu Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gln Asn Ile Lys 105 aaa tat tgt gaa tgt act aaa aaa aaa tat aaa agg ctc cca aca cga gaa Lys Tyr Cys Glu Cys Thr Lys Lys Tyr Lys Arg Leu Pro Thr Arg Glu 110 gta gtt att gga aat gtt aaa att gga gga	tta Leu	tat Tyr	tct Ser	tta Leu	Leu	aat Asn	gaa Glu	gaa Glu	ggg Gly	Asn	tct Ser	tca Ser	aaa Lys	aag Lys	Glu	tat Tyr	471
Tyr Cys Glu Cys Thr Lys Lys Tyr Lys Arg Leu Pro Thr Arg Glu 110 gta gtt att gga aat gtt aaa att gga gga	aaa Lys	aat Asn	tta Leu	Lys	gat Asp	gaa Glu	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	Tyr	aat Asn	atc Ile	ata Ile	caa Gln	Asn	ata Ile	aaa Lys	519
Val Val Ile Gly Asn Val Lys Ile Gly Gly Asn Asn Lys Ile Ala Ile 125 Caa act atg gct agc tgt gat aca aga aat gta gaa gaa tgt gta tat Gln Thr Met Ala Ser Cys Asp Thr Arg Asn Val Glu Glu Cys Val Tyr 140 Caa att aga aaa tgt aaa gat ttg ggt gct gac att gta agg ttg act Gln Ile Arg Lys Cys Lys Asp Leu Gly Ala Asp Ile Val Arg Leu Thr 160 gtt caa gga gtt caa gaa gca caa gct agt tat cat att aaa gaa aaa Val Gln Gly Val Gln Glu Ala Gln Ala Ser Tyr His Ile Lys Glu Lys 175 tta tta tct gaa aat gta aat atc cca tta gta gca gat att cat ttt Leu Leu Ser Glu Asn Val Asn Ile Pro Leu Val Ala Asp Ile His Phe 190 aat cct aaa ata gct tta atg gca gct gat gtg ttt gaa aaa att cga Asn Pro Lys Ile Ala Leu Met Ala Ala Asp Val Phe Glu Lys Ile Arg 205 gtg aat cca gga aat tat gtt gat gga aga aaa aaa tgg ata gat aaa Val Asn Pro Gly Asn Tyr Val Asp Gly Arg Lys Lys Trp Ile Asp Lys 220 gtt tat aaa aot aaa gaa gaa ttt gat gaa ggg aaa tta tt	aaa Lys	tat Tyr	Cys	gaa Glu	tgt Cys	act Thr	aaa Lys	Lys	tat Tyr	aaa Lys	agg Arg	ctc Leu	Pro	aca Thr	cga Arg	gaa Glu	567
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Glu 620	Leu	Leu	Gln	Ser	Leu 625	Asn	ata Ile	Asn	Ile	Pro 630	Tyr	Ile	His	Tyr	Val 635	2103
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<213> Plasmodium falciparum

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- His Val Lys Ile Lys Lys Leu Phe Ile Lys Ile Ser Asn Val Asn Ile Phe Phe Ala Glu Ala Lys Lys Asn Gly Lys Lys Glu Phe Phe Leu Phe Leu Leu Asn Ile Lys Lys Asn Ser Gln Gln Lys Lys Thr Tyr His Ile Thr Lys Arg Asn Thr Ile Asn Lys Ser Asp Phe Leu Tyr Ser Leu Leu Asn Glu Glu Gly Asn Ser Ser Lys Lys Glu Tyr Lys Asn Leu Lys Asp 90 Glu Glu Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gln Asn Ile Lys Lys Tyr Cys Glu Cys Thr Lys Lys Tyr Lys Arg Leu Pro Thr Arg Glu Val Val Ile Gly Asn Val Lys Ile Gly Gly Asn Asn Lys Ile Ala Ile Gln Thr Met Ala Ser Cys Asp Thr Arg Asn Val Glu Glu Cys Val Tyr Gln Ile Arg Lys Cys Lys Asp Leu Gly Ala Asp Ile Val Arg Leu Thr Val Gln Gly Val Gln Glu Ala Gln Ala Ser Tyr His Ile Lys Glu Lys Leu Leu Ser Glu Asn 185 Val Asn Ile Pro Leu Val Ala Asp Ile His Phe Asn Pro Lys Ile Ala Leu Met Ala Ala Asp Val Phe Glu Lys Ile Arg Val Asn Pro Gly Asn Tyr Val Asp Gly Arg Lys Lys Trp Ile Asp Lys Val Tyr Lys Thr Lys Glu Glu Phe Asp Glu Gly Lys Leu Phe Ile Lys Glu Lys Phe Val Pro Leu Ile Glu Lys Cys Lys Arg Leu Asn Arg Ala Ile Arg Ile Gly Thr Asn His Gly Ser Leu Ser Ser Arg Val Leu Ser Tyr Tyr Gly Asp Thr Pro Leu Gly Met Val Glu Ser Ala Phe Glu Phe Ser Asp Leu Cys Ile
- Glu Asn Asn Phe Tyr Asn Leu Val Phe Ser Met Lys Ala Ser Asn Ala 305 310 315 320

Tyr Val Met Ile Gln Ser Tyr Arg Leu Leu Val Ser Lys Gln Tyr Glu

- 21 -

				325	5					330	•				335	
Arg	Asn	Met	Met 340		e P	ro :	lle	His	Leu 345	Gly	Val	Thr	Glu	Ala 350	Gly	Phe
Gly '	Asp	Asn 355	·Gly	Ar	g`I	le:	៤ys ^រ	Ser 360	Tyr	Leu	Gly	Ile	Gly 365	Ser	Leu ⁻	Leu
Tyr	Asp 370	Gly	Ile	Gl;	уА	.sp	Thr 375	Ile	Arg	Ile	Ser	Leu 380	Thr	Glu	Asp	Pro
Trp 385	Glu	Glu	Lev	Th	r P	ro 190	Cys	Lys	Lys	Leu	Val 395	Glu	Asn	Leu	Lys	Lys 400
				40	5					410				Leu	710	
			420)					425					Asn 430		
		435	5					440					330			
	450	•					455					400		Lys		
465						470					47.	•				Ser 480
Asn	Gly	/ As	n Le	u L;	ys 85	Lys	Gly	Ala	Lys	490	r Th:	r Asp	Met	: Val	11e 495	Ile
Asn	Ası) Ph	e Hi 50	.s A:	sn	ΙΪe	Thr	Asn	Lev 505	Gl	y Ly	s Lys	s Thi	r Val 510	Asp	Lys
Lev	Met	51		1 G	ly	Ile	Asr	11e 520	val	L Va	1 Ģ1	n Ty:	r Gli 52	ı Pro	His	Asn
He	::G14 53		e I	Le -G	lu	Lys	Me 53	: -G11 5	ı Pro	o As	n As	n As 54	p⊸Ası 0	n⊹Asr	Asn	Asn
Asr 54		n As	in A	sn A	sn	11e 550	Let	ı Pho	е Ту	r Va	1 As 55	p Il 5	e Ly	s Asr	ılle	Met 560
Ası	n Se	r Se	er G		.ys 565	Asn	Il	e Ly	s Le	u Se 57	r As	n Se	r Ly	s Gly	7 Tyr 575	Gly
Le	u Il	e L		sn (Sly	Lys	G1	u As	p Il 58	e G] 5	ln Tì	r Il	e Ly	s Ly: 59	s Ile O	e Lys
Gl	u Le	u A	sn A 95	rg 1	Arg	Pro) Le	u Ph 60	e Il O	e Le	eu Le	eu Ly	/s. Se 60	r As	p Ası	n Ile
Ту		u H 10	is V	al :	Leu	Il	e Th	r Ar	g Ar	g I	le A	sn G1 62	u Le 20	eu Le	u Gl	n Ser
Le 62		sn I	le A	ne	Ile	Pr 63	о Т <u>у</u> О	r Il	e Hi	is T	yr V 6	al As 35	sp I	le As	n Se	r Asr 640

Asn Tyr Asp Asp Ile Leu Val Asn Ser Thr Leu Tyr Ala Gly Ser Cys 645 650 655

Leu Met Asp Leu Met Gly Asp Gly Leu Ile Val Asn Val Thr Asn Asp 660 665 670

Val Leu Thr Asn Lys Lys Lys Ile Glu Thr Lys Tyr Asp Glu Lys Glu 675 680 685

Glu Val Glu Glu Glu Gly Asn Asn Lys Asp Ile His Arg Leu Leu Ser 690 695 700

Arg Val Ala Leu Asn Ser Phe Leu Thr Leu Asn Ile Leu Gln Asp Thr 705 710 715 720

Arg Ile Arg Leu Phe Lys Thr Asp Tyr Ile Ala Cys Pro Ser Cys Gly 725 730 735

Arg Thr Leu Phe Asn Ile Gln Glu Thr Thr Lys Lys Ile Met Lys Leu 740 745 750

Thr Gly His Leu Lys Gly Val Lys Ile Ala Val Met Gly Cys Ile Val 755 760 765

Asn Gly Ile Gly Glu Met Ala Asp Ala His Phe Gly Tyr Val Gly Ser 770 780

Ala Pro Lys Lys Ile Asp Leu Tyr Tyr Gly Lys Glu Leu Val Glu Arg 785 790 795 800

Asn Ile Pro Glu Glu Glu Ala Cys Asp Lys Leu Ile Glu Leu Ile Lys 805 810 815

Lys His Asn Lys Trp Lys Asp Pro 820